

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): (a) The necessary orders have been issued to the Inspectress of Girls' Schools and the Inspector of Vernacular Schools and by them to the Assistant Inspectresses and the Assistant Inspectors.

(b) A statement has been obtained from each school of the teachers desiring transfer with particulars of the places where they desire to be posted.

In the Vernacular Schools for Boys, 2,181 teachers in 20 Districts desired to be transferred and 546 transfers have been effected.

In the Vernacular Schools for Girls, 753 teachers applied for transfer and 200 transfers have been effected.

(c) The answer is in the negative.

(d) In view of the answer to part (c), this does not arise.

Revision of the Salary of Teachers of Departmental Vernacular Schools.

112. MR. G. RAMAN MENON (*Mavelikara cum Kartikapalli*):

(a) Are the Government aware that the minimum pay and future prospects of teachers in Sirkar Vernacular Schools, especially Primary Schools, are much lower than those of persons with the same general educational qualifications entering the Registration, Excise, Revenue, Anchal and other Departments?

(b) Will the Government be pleased to increase the pay of teachers and introduce a time-scale of pay so that the above-said grievance may be redressed?

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): (a) and (b) The scale of pay of teachers in Vernacular Schools was revised as recently as 1922. A further general improvement of the scale will involve heavy charges on general revenues and the Government are reluctantly compelled to defer consideration of the question for the present.

MR. G. RAMAN MENON (*Mavelikara cum Kartikapalli*): In view of the fact that there is the balance of about Rs. 3,79,000 in the Budget for the next year, and the fact that the Financial Secretary assures us that the revenues from certain sources will be in a flourishing condition for at least 25 years, will the Government be kind enough to reconsider the matter of giving increase of pay to teachers?

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): Government were aware of the balance of Rs. 3 lakhs and odd at the time this answer was prepared. It was in spite of the balance that the Government said that they "are reluctantly compelled to defer consideration of the question for the present."

Grievances of Teachers of Vernacular Schools.

113. MR. K. SIVARAMA PANIKKAR (*Shertallai*): (1) Are the Government convinced of the genuineness of the grievances of the teachers of Vernacular Schools on account of their low pay?

(2) If so, will the Government be pleased to state whether they intend redressing their grievances at an early date?

(3) Will the Government be pleased to state if they have found out ways and means to increase the salary of these teachers?

(4) If not, will they be pleased to appoint a committee of officials and non-officials, the latter having a clear majority, to suggest ways and means to raise their status and increase their salary?

(5) Are the Government aware that, in spite of instructions from them that Vernacular School teachers should be posted, as far as possible, in or near their native places, a large number of them are not given the benefit of these instructions?

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): (1), (2) (3) and (4). The member is referred to the answer to question No. 112.

(5) The member is referred to the answer to question No. 111.

MR. K. SIVARAMA PANIKKAR (*Shertallai*): Do the Government believe that with Rs. 14 a month a Vernacular School teacher can maintain himself consistent with his status as a teacher?

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): The mind of Government can be seen in the answer. Government are aware that the pay is not adequate.

MR. K. SIVARAMA PANIKKAR (*Shertallai*): The answer to part (4) of my question, whether the Government will be pleased to appoint a committee of officials and non-officials, is not given.

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): This is contained in the first portion of the answer which refers to (1), (2), (3) and (4).

MR. K. SIVARAMA PANIKKAR (*Shertallai*): I do not find the answer to which I am asked to refer.

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): This is the answer: "The Government are reluctantly compelled to defer consideration of the question for the present." In view of this answer, there is no necessity for appointing a committee.

Postings of Teachers.

114. MR. A. K. PILLAI (*Karunagapalli*): (1) In view of the comparatively low salary given to schoolmasters, will the Government be pleased to further enforce their policy in regard to the posting of teachers in or near their own places?

(2) Will the Government be pleased to place on the table a list of such postings effected during the last two years?

MR. T. P. RAMASUBBA AIYAR (*Secretary to Government*): (1) The member is referred to the answer to question No. 111.

(2) Government do not propose to prepare such a statement as the time and labour involved would be out of all proportion to its utility.